

# PDFlib Migration Guide

Latest PDFlib version covered in this document: PDFlib 10.0

The PDFlib API generally remains compatible among major releases. Sometimes API methods, parameters or options are phased out and replaced with an improved successor which is more general or more powerful than the old method. In these situations the new PDFlib version declares the old method as deprecated without changing the functionality in any way. The new method is always preferable. New code should not use deprecated API methods; existing code should switch to the replacement method as soon as possible. Deprecated methods may be removed in a future release.

PDFlib 10 removes several old features which have been deprecated in earlier versions. Legacy applications which still use these features must apply the replacements detailed in this document before they can switch to PDFlib 10. In most cases one-to-one replacement methods or options are available.

The majority of changes affects only very old applications which haven't been updated in many years.

## 1 Check for deprecated PDFlib API Features

*Note PDFlib 10 contains almost no deprecated features. You can use PDFlib 9.3 or above to check whether your application uses legacy features from earlier PDFlib versions.*

### 1.1 Identify deprecated API Method Calls at Compile Time

Deprecated API calls can be identified at compile time for some language bindings. Note that only warnings are emitted; the code can still be compiled successfully. Nevertheless it is strongly recommended to replace deprecated API methods with the recommended replacement method.

**Java binding.** The `pdflib.jar` module is created from source code which contains `@Deprecated` annotations and `@deprecated` Javadoc comments for all deprecated API methods so that the compiler can warn about the use of deprecated methods. The Java compiler emits a warning similar to the following:

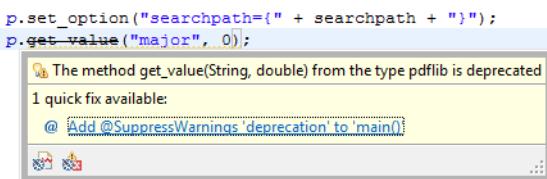
```
javac -classpath pdflib.jar:. image.java
Note: image.java uses or overrides a deprecated API.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
```

If you supply the compiler option `-Xlint:deprecation` the name and location of the deprecated API methods are shown:

```
javac -classpath pdflib.jar:. -Xlint:deprecation image.java
image.java:37: warning: [deprecation]
    get_value(String,double) in pdflib has been deprecated
        p.get_value( "major", 0.000000);
        ^

```

The Javadoc documentation for PDFlib lists all deprecated methods along with the recommended replacement method, e.g.



*Fig. 1.1  
Presentation of deprecated Java API methods in Eclipse*

```
double get_value(java.lang.String key, double modifier) Deprecated.  
Use PDF_get_option().
```

In Eclipse you must attach *pdflib.jar* as library to make information about deprecated API methods available to the integrated Java compiler. If deprecated API methods are found in your code, the name of the deprecated method is displayed with a strike-out, and a pop-up box informs about the method's status (see Figure 1.1). These messages are also listed in the *Problems* view.

**.NET binding with Visual Studio.** The PDFlib package marks all deprecated API methods so that calls to deprecated methods are marked with an underline, and IntelliSense pop-ups are shown with a warning for calls to deprecated API methods when editing the code.

The PDFlib assembly also contains »Obsolete« attributes for all deprecated API methods so that the compiler can warn about the use of deprecated API methods.

Visual Studio emits warnings for calls to deprecated API methods if warning level 2 is enabled in *Project, Properties, Build, Errors and warnings*. The warning includes the recommended replacement method:

```
image.cs(37,13): warning CS0618: 'PDFlib_dotnet.PDFlib.get_value(string, double)' is  
obsolete: 'Deprecated, use PDF_get_option().'
```

**.NET binding with command-line compiler.** The *dotnet run* command also emits warnings for deprecated API methods in the compilation phase, provided the *<WarningLevel>* element in the project file is set to 2 or higher:

```
image.cs(37,13): warning CS0618: 'PDFlib.get_value(string, double)' is obsolete:  
'Deprecated, use PDF_get_option().'
```

**C++ binding with Visual Studio, GCC or Clang.** The header file *pdflib.hpp* contains suitable attributes for all deprecated API methods so that the compiler can warn about the use of deprecated methods.

Visual Studio emits warnings for deprecated API calls if warning level 3 is enabled in *Project, Properties, Configuration Properties, C/C++, General/Warning Level: Level 3 (/W3)*:

```
image.cpp(33) : warning C4996: 'pdflib::basic_PDFlib<pstring,conv>::get_value':  
was declared deprecated  
    with  
    [  
        pstring=std::wstring,  
        conv=pdflib::NoOpConverter<std::wstring>  
    ]
```

With GCC and Clang the option `-Wdeprecated-declarations` must be supplied:

```
image.cpp:33:25: warning: 'double pdflib::basic_PDFlib<pstring, conv>::get_value(const pstring&, double) [with pstring = std::__cxx11::basic_string<wchar_t>; conv = pdflib::NoOpConverter<std::__cxx11::basic_string<wchar_t> >]' is deprecated  
[-Wdeprecated-declarations]  
    p.get_value(L"major", 0);
```

**C binding with Visual Studio, GCC or Clang.** The `pdflib.h` header file contains suitable attributes for all deprecated API methods so that the compiler can warn about the use of deprecated methods.

Visual Studio emits warnings for deprecated API calls if warning level 3 is enabled in *Project, Properties, Configuration Properties, C/C++, General/Warning Level: Level 3 (/W3)*:

```
image.c(44): warning C4996: 'PDF_get_value': was declared deprecated
```

With GCC and Clang the option `-Wdeprecated-declarations` must be supplied:

```
image.c:44:2: warning: 'PDF_get_value' is deprecated [-Wdeprecated-declarations]  
    PDF_get_value(p, "major", 0);
```

## 1.2 Identify deprecated API Method Calls at Runtime

Using the methods below you can create a list of deprecated API method calls at runtime. These API methods must be replaced in the application; see Section 2.1, »Deprecated PDFlib API Methods«, for details.

**Logging for all language bindings.** Calls to deprecated API methods are identified in the log file for all language bindings with logging class `api=1`. It can be set as follows (see PDFlib API Reference for more details on logging):

```
p.set_option("logging={filename=deprecated.log classes={api=1}}");
```

With this setting the log file contains a warning for calls to deprecated API methods, e.g.

```
PDF_get_value(p_0x2599c20, "major", 0.000000)  
[PDF_get_value() is deprecated since PDFlib 9]
```

**PHP language binding.** The PDFlib extension module for PHP contains information about deprecated API methods so that the PHP interpreter can warn about deprecated methods. Depending on the PHP configuration warnings about deprecated method calls are written to the configured PHP error log file, the Web server log file, the Windows event log/system log, or `stderr/stdout`. The following directive in `php.ini` configures the log file:

```
error_log = /var/log/php.errors
```

The default is empty; see [www.php.net/manual/en/errorfunc.configuration.php](http://www.php.net/manual/en/errorfunc.configuration.php) for details.

Whether or not warnings about deprecated calls are written to the log file depends on the `error_reporting` directive which must include `E_DEPRECATED`, e.g.

```
error_reporting = E_ALL
```

See [www.php.net/manual/en/function.error-reporting.php](http://www.php.net/manual/en/function.error-reporting.php) for details. Once logging for deprecated calls is configured, PHP reports all deprecated calls as follows in the PHP error log file (not the PDFlib log file):

```
PHP Deprecated:  PDFlib::get_value(): Deprecated, use PDF_get_option(). in /home/bind/php/image.php on line 37
```

**Perl language binding.** The PDFlib module for Perl emits warnings about deprecated API methods at runtime if the predefined warning category *deprecated* is enabled, which is true by default. Perl emits a warning similar to the following:

```
PDF_get_value(): Deprecated, use PDF_get_option(). at image.pl line 31.
```

Use the following instruction or the *-X* command-line option of the Perl interpreter to disable warnings about deprecated API methods on a module basis:

```
no warnings 'deprecated';
```

Warnings for deprecated API methods can be enabled on a module basis with the following instruction in the application code:

```
use warnings 'deprecated';
```

or by calling the Perl interpreter with the *-W* command-line option.

## 1.3 Identify deprecated Options

**All language bindings.** Deprecated options cannot be detected at compile time, but only at runtime. They can be identified in the logging output with the logging class *api=1* which can be set as follows:

```
p.set_option("logging={filename=deprecated.log classes={api=1}}");
```

With this setting the log file contains a message for calls with deprecated options, e.g.

```
PDF_create_annotation(p_0x1529c20, 100.000000, 400.000000, 400.000000, 500.000000,  
"FileAttachment", "filename=foo.jpg mimetype=image/jpeg")  
[Option "filename" is deprecated since PDFlib 9]  
[Option "mimetype" is deprecated since PDFlib 9]
```

These options must be replaced in the application; see Section 2.2, »Deprecated Options and Keywords which are no longer available in PDFlib 10«, for details.

# 2 Deprecated PDFlib API Features

## 2.1 Deprecated PDFlib API Methods

Table 2.1 lists deprecated API methods which are no longer available in PDFlib 10. Applications must use the replacement methods shown in the table.

Table 2.1 Deprecated PDFlib API methods and their replacements

| deprecated API method                | deprecated since | replacement method   |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| <code>PDF_add_bookmark()</code>      | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_bookmark()</code> ; the parent and open parameters correspond to the same-named options   |
| <code>PDF_add_bookmark2()</code>     |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_add_launchlink()</code>    | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_action()</code> with type=Launch and<br><code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Launch   |
| <code>PDF_add_locallink()</code>     | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_action()</code> with type=GoTo and<br><code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Link   |
| <code>PDF_add_note()</code>          | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Text  |
| <code>PDF_add_note2()</code>         |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_add_pdflink()</code>       | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_action()</code> with type=GoToR and<br><code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Link  |
| <code>PDF_add_thumbnail()</code>     | PDFlib 9         | none; not functional since PDFlib 9  |
| <code>PDF_add_weblink()</code>       | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_action()</code> with type=URI and<br><code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Link  |
| <code>PDF_attach_file()</code>       | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=FileAttachment; the description parameter corresponds to the contents option, the author parameter to the title option and the icon parameter to the iconname option. |
| <code>PDF_attach_file2()</code>      |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_begin_glyph()</code>       | PDFlib 9         | <code>PDF_begin_glyph_ext()</code>   |
| <code>PDF_begin_page()</code>        | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_begin_page_ext()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_begin_pattern()</code>     | PDFlib 9         | <code>PDF_begin_pattern_ext()</code>   |
| <code>PDF_begin_template()</code>    | PDFlib 7         | <code>PDF_begin_template_ext()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_boot()</code> (only C/C++) | PDFlib 7         | none; was never functional   |
| <code>PDF_close()</code>             | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_end_document()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_close_pdi()</code>         | PDFlib 7         | <code>PDF_close_pdi_document()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_end_page()</code>          | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_end_page_ext()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_end_template()</code>      | PDFlib 8         | <code>PDF_end_template_ext()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_findfont()</code>          | PDFlib 5         | <code>PDF_load_font()</code>   |
| <code>PDF_get_majorversion()</code>  | PDFlib 4         | <code>PDF_get_option()</code> with keys major/minor  |
| <code>PDF_get_minorversion()</code>  |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_get_parameter()</code>     | PDFlib 9         | For many keys the same-named option of <code>PDF_get_option()</code> can be used; see Table 2.3 for keys which require other replacement methods.  |
| <code>PDF_get_value()</code>         |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_get_pdi_parameter()</code> | PDFlib 7         | <code>PDF_pcos_get_string()</code> and <code>PDF_pcos_get_number()</code> with pCOS paths according to Table 2.2   |
| <code>PDF_get_pdi_value()</code>     |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_initgraphics()</code>      | PDFlib 9         | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> with option initgraphicsstate   |
| <code>PDF_open_CCITT()</code>        | PDFlib 5         | <code>PDF_load_image()</code> with type=ccitt  |
| <code>PDF_open_file()</code>         | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> and <code>PDF_end_document()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_open_image()</code>        | PDFlib 5         | <code>PDF_load_image()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_open_image_file()</code>   |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_open_mem()</code>          | PDFlib 6         | <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with empty filename and <code>PDF_get_buffer()</code>  |

Table 2.1 Deprecated PDFlib API methods and their replacements

| <b>deprecated API method</b>   | <b>deprecated since</b> | <b>replacement method</b>   |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| <code>PDF_open_pdi()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 7</code>   | <code>PDF_open_pdi_document()</code>  |
| <code>PDF_place_image()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 5</code>   | <code>PDF_fit_image()</code> with <code>dpi=none</code>   |
| <code>PDF_place_pdi_page()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 5</code>   | <code>PDF_fit_pdi_page()</code>   |
| <code>PDF_set_border_color()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with option <code>annotcolor</code>  |
| <code>PDF_set_border_dash()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with option <code>dasharray</code>   |
| <code>PDF_set_border_style()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with options <code>borderstyle</code> and <code>linewidth</code>   |
| <code>PDF_set_parameter()</code><br><code>PDF_set_value()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | For many keys the same-named option of <code>PDF_set_option()</code> can be used; see Table 2.3 for keys which require other replacement methods.   |
| <code>PDF_setdash()</code><br><code>PDF_setdashpattern</code>  | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> and other methods with graphics appearance options with option <code>dasharray</code> and <code>dashphase</code>   |
| <code>PDF_setflat()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> or <code>PDF_create_gstate()</code> with option <code>flatness</code>  |
| <code>PDF_setgray()</code><br><code>PDF_setgray_fill()</code><br><code>PDF_setgray_stroke()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 4</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> and other methods with color options   |
| <code>PDF_setlinejoin()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> or <code>PDF_create_gstate()</code> with option <code>linejoin</code>  |
| <code>PDF_setlinecap()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> or <code>PDF_create_gstate()</code> with option <code>linecap</code>   |
| <code>PDF_setmiterlimit()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> or <code>PDF_create_gstate()</code> with option <code>miterlimit</code>  |
| <code>PDF_setpolydash()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 5</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> and other methods with graphics appearance options with option <code>dasharray</code>  |
| <code>PDF_setrgbcolor()</code><br><code>PDF_setrgbcolor_fill()</code><br><code>PDF_setrgbcolor_stroke()</code>   | <code>PDFlib 4</code>   | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> and other methods with color options   |
| <code>PDF_show_boxed()</code><br><code>PDF_show_boxed2()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | single lines: <code>PDF_fit_textline()</code><br>multi-line formatting: <code>PDF_add/create_textflow()</code> and <code>PDF_fit_textflow()</code> with options <code>minspacing=100%</code> <code>maxspacing=10000%</code> <code>nofitlimit=100%</code> <code>shrinklimit=100%</code> to achieve similar formatting<br>If <code>PDF_show_boxed()</code> has been called with mode= <code>fulljustify</code> use the following Textflow options:<br><code>lastalignment=justify</code> <code>alignment=justify</code> |
| <code>PDF_shutdown()</code><br>(only C/C++)  | <code>PDFlib 7</code>   | <code>none</code> ; was never functional  |
| <code>PDF_utf16_to_utf8()</code><br><code>PDF_utf8_to_utf16()</code><br><code>PDF_utf32_to_utf8()</code><br><code>PDF_utf8_to_utf32()</code><br><code>PDF_utf16_to_utf32()</code><br><code>PDF_utf32_to_utf16()</code> | <code>PDFlib 8.1</code> | <code>PDF_convert_to_unicode()</code> with appropriate parameter <code>inputformat</code> and option <code>outputformat</code>  |
| <code>PDF_xshow()</code> (only C/C++)  | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_fit_textline()</code> with option <code>xadvancelist</code>   |

**pCOS paths for deprecated PDF\_get\_pdi\_value/parameter() methods.** The deprecated (as of PDFlib 7) methods *PDF\_get\_pdi\_value()* and *PDF\_get\_pdi\_parameter()* use custom keys for addressing objects in a PDF documents. When switching to *PDF\_pcos\_get\_number()* and *PDF\_pcos\_get\_string()* these keys must be replaced with the corresponding pCOS paths according to Table 2.2 (see pCOS Path Reference for details).

Table 2.2 pCOS paths as replacements for deprecated keys of *PDF\_get\_pdi\_value()* and *PDF\_get\_pdi\_parameter()*

| key for <i>PDF_get_pdi_value()</i> and<br><i>PDF_get_pdi_parameter()</i> | pCOS path for <i>PDF_pcos_get_number()</i> and <i>PDF_pcos_get_string()</i>  |
|--|--|
| vdp/blockcount   | length:pages[...]/blocks   |
| /Root/Pages/Count  | length:pages   |
| width, height  | pages[...]/width, pages[...]/height  |
| /Rotate  | pages[...]/Rotate  |
| version  | pdfversion   |
| /CropBox, /BleedBox, /ArtBox,<br>/TrimBox, /MediaBox                     | pages[...]/CropBox[0] for l1x, pages[...]/CropBox[1] for l1y,<br>pages[...]/CropBox[2] for urx, pages[...]/CropBox[3] for ury etc. |
| vdp/Blocks/<name>/<property>   | pages[...]/blocks/<name>/<property>  |
| vdp/Blocks[...]/<property>   | pages[...]/blocks[...]/<property>  |
| vdp/Blocks/<name>/Custom/<property>                                      | pages[...]/blocks/<name>/Custom/<property> or<br>pages[...]/blocks[...]/Custom/<property>  |
| isempty  | pages[...]/isempty   |
| filename   | filename   |
| /Info/<key>  | /Info/<key>  |
| tagged   | tagged   |
| pdfx   | pdfx   |

**Replacements for deprecated global values and parameters.** In most cases the deprecated methods `PDF_set/get_value()` and `PDF_set/get_parameter()` can be replaced with `PDF_set/get_option()` and the previous parameter *key* as option name. Table 2.3 lists parameters which must be replaced with other methods and options.

Table 2.3 Deprecated global parameters for `PDF_set/get_value()` and `PDF_set/get_parameter()` and their replacements

| deprecated parameter   | deprecated since | replacement method and option  |
|--|------------------|--|
| <b>resource categories</b>   |                  |  |
| Encoding, FontAFM, FontOutline, FontPFM, HostFont, ICCProfile, resourcefile, searchpath  | PDFlib 9         | <i>same-named options of PDF_set_option(); multiple entries can be set with a single call;</i><br><i>PDF_get_option(): use option resourcenumber to iterate over all values</i>  |
| StandardOutputIntent   | PDFlib 9         | <i>none; use embedded or referenced ICC profile as output intent</i>   |
| <b>document properties</b>   |                  |  |
| compatibility  | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin_document() with option compatibility</i>  |
| userpassword, masterpassword permissions   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin_document() with options userpassword, masterpassword, permissions</i>   |
| pdfx   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin_document() with option pdfx</i>   |
| base   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin_document() with option uri</i>  |
| openmode   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin_document() with option openmode</i>   |
| openaction   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin/end_document() with option destination; the following deprecated option keywords must be replaced:</i><br>fitbbox: <i>use type=fitvisible</i><br>fitheight: <i>use type=fitheight left=0</i><br>fitpage: <i>use type=fitwindow</i><br>fitwidth: <i>use type=fitwidth top=10000</i><br>retain: <i>use type=fixed</i> |
| hidetoolbar, hidemenubar, hidewindowui, fitwindow, centerwindow, displaydoctitle, nonfullscreenpagemode, direction, viewarea, viewclip, printarea, printclip | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin/end_document() with option viewer-preferences and respective suboptions;</i><br><i>the suboptions viewarea, viewclip, printarea, printclip are deprecated in PDF 2.0 (see Table 2.5)</i>  |
| <b>page properties</b>   |                  |  |
| pageheight, pagewidth in <code>PDF_set_parameter()</code>  | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin/end_page_ext() with options pagewidth and pageheight</i>  |
| ArtBox, BleedBox, CropBox, TrimBox   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin/end_page_ext() with options artbox, bleedbox, cropbox, trimbox</i>  |
| duration, transition   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin/end_page_ext() with same-named options</i>  |
| <b>color</b>   |                  |  |
| defaultgray, defaultrgb, defaultcmyk   | PDFlib 6         | <i>PDF_begin/end_page_ext() with options defaultgray, defaultrgb, defaultcmyk</i>  |
| setcolor:iccprofilegray/rgb/cmyk   | PDFlib 9         | <i>graphics appearance options iccprofilegray/rgb/cmyk</i>   |
| preserveoldpantonenames  | PDFlib 9.3       | <i>none; old-style PANTONE color names are no longer in use</i>  |

Table 2.3 Deprecated global parameters for `PDF_set/get_value()` and `PDF_set/get_parameter()` and their replacements

| <b>deprecated parameter</b>   | <b>deprecated since</b> | <b>replacement method and option</b>   |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| <b>font handling</b>  |                         |  |
| autosubsetting, subsetlimit, subsetminsize, fontstyle, unicodemap   | <code>PDFlib 7</code>   | <code>PDF_load_font()</code> with same-named options   |
| ascender, ascenderfaked, capheight, capheightfaked, descender, descenderfaked, fontencoding, fontname, fontmaxcode, xheight, xheightfaked   | <code>PDFlib 7</code>   | <code>PDF_info_font()</code> with same-named keywords; for the numerical values fontsize=1 must be supplied; parameter fontencoding: use keyword encoding                        |
| autocidfont   | <code>PDFlib 8</code>   | <i>none; not functional since PDFlib 9</i>   |
| monospace   | <code>PDFlib 7</code>   | <i>none; only for the obsolete concept of standard CJK fonts</i>   |
| <b>text output</b>  |                         |  |
| charref, charspacing, decoration-above, escapesequence, fakebold, font, fontsize, glyphcheck, horiz-scaling, italicangle, kerning, leading, overline, strikeout, strokewidth, textformat, text-rendering, textrise, underline, underlineposition, underlinewidth, wordspacing | <code>PDFlib 9</code>   | <code>PDF_set_text_option()</code> , <code>PDF_fit/info_textline()</code> , <code>PDF_fill-textblock()</code> and <code>PDF_add/create_textflow()</code> with same-named options |
| <b>images</b>   |                         |  |
| honoriccprofile   | <code>PDFlib 8.2</code> | <code>PDF_load_image()</code> with option honoriccprofile  |
| renderingintent   | <code>PDFlib 8.2</code> | <code>PDF_load_image()</code> with option renderingintent  |
| imagewidth, imageheight, image:iccprofile, orientation, resx, resy  | <code>PDFlib 8</code>   | <code>PDF_info_image()</code> with same-named options  |
| <b>graphics state</b>   |                         |  |
| fillrule in <code>PDF_set_parameter()</code>  | <code>PDFlib 9.3</code> | <code>PDF_set_graphics_option()</code> with option fillrule  |
| inheritgstate   | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <i>none; not functional</i>  |
| <b>interactive elements</b>   |                         |  |
| bookmarkdest  | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_create_bookmark()</code> with options action, destination, fontstyle and textcolor   |
| launchlink:parameters<br>launchlink:operation<br>launchlink:defaultdir  | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_create_action()</code> with options parameters, operation, and defaultdir; however, these are deprecated in PDF 2.0 (see Table 2.5)                                    |
| <b>miscellaneous</b>  |                         |  |
| flush   | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_begin_document_callback()</code> with option flush   |
| pdiusebox   | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_open_pdi_page()</code> with option pdiusebox   |
| iccwarning, fontwarning, glyphwarning, imagewarning, pdiwarning, warning  | <code>PDFlib 7</code>   | corresponding API method with option errorpolicy   |
| openwarning   | <code>PDFlib 6</code>   | <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option errorpolicy  |

*Table 2.3 Deprecated global parameters for PDF\_set/get\_value() and PDF\_set/get\_parameter() and their replacements*

| <b>deprecated parameter</b> | <b>deprecated since</b> | <b>replacement method and option</b>                           |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| honorlang                   | <i>PDFlib 8</i>         | <i>PDF_set_option()</i> with option filenamehandling=honorlang |
| trace, tracefile, tracemsg  | <i>PDFlib 7</i>         | <i>PDF_set_option()</i> with option logging                    |
| logmsg                      | <i>PDFlib 9</i>         | <i>PDF_set_option()</i> with option userlog                    |
| nodemostamp                 | <i>PDFlib 9</i>         | <i>PDF_set_option()</i> with option avoiddemostamp             |
| string                      | <i>PDFlib 9</i>         | <i>PDF_get_string()</i>  |
| version                     | <i>PDFlib 9</i>         | <i>PDF_get_string()</i> with option version and idx=-1         |

## 2.2 Deprecated Options and Keywords which are no longer available in PDFlib 10

Table 2.4 lists API methods for which some options or keywords for an option are no longer available in PDFlib 10.

Table 2.4 Removed PDFlib API options or keywords and their replacements

| deprecated option or keyword  | deprecated since | replacement option or action   |
|---|------------------|--|
| <b>font and text</b>  |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_create_textflow()</code> : textwarning  | PDFlib 7         | errorpolicy  |
| <code>PDF_fit_textline()</code> : locallink, pdflink, weblink   | PDFlib 7         | matchbox in <code>PDF_fit_textline()</code> and <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> to create links |
| <code>PDF_load_font()</code> : autocidfont  | PDFlib 9         | none; not functional   |
| <code>PDF_load_font()</code> , <code>PDF_info_font()</code> and <code>PDF_fill_textblock()</code> : option and Block property monospace                           | PDFlib 9         | configure TrueType/OpenType fonts or use host fonts  |
| <code>PDF_load_font()</code> : fontwarning  | PDFlib 7         | errorpolicy  |
| <code>PDF_load_font()</code> : kerning  | PDFlib 8         | readkerning  |
| <i>text option</i> glyphwarning   | PDFlib 7         | glyphcheck   |
| <code>PDF_info_textline()</code> : keywords scalex, scaley  | PDFlib 9         | fitscalex/fitscaley  |
| <code>PDF_info_textline()</code> : keyword unmappedglyphs   | PDFlib 8         | unmappedchars  |
| <code>PDF_info_textflow()</code> : keyword remainchars  | PDFlib 8         | none; worked reliably only under certain conditions  |
| <code>PDF_fit/info_textline()</code> , <code>PDF_add/create_textflow()</code> and <code>PDF_fill_textblock()</code> : option features with keywords vrt2 and vert | PDFlib 9.3       | none; these features are enabled automatically for fonts in vertical mode                            |
| <code>PDF_begin_font()</code> : colorize  | PDFlib 10        | option colorize of <code>PDF_begin_glyph_ext()</code>  |
| <b>interactive elements</b>   |                  |  |
| <code>PDF_create_action()</code> : actionwarning  | PDFlib 7         | errorpolicy  |
| <code>PDF_create_action()</code> : defaultdir, parameters and operation for type=Launch <sup>1</sup>  | PDFlib 9.3       | none   |
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> : annotwarning   | PDFlib 7         | errorpolicy  |
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> : filename and mimetype  | PDFlib 9         | attachment and options filename and mimetype of <code>PDF_load_asset()</code>                        |
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> : popup  | PDFlib 10        | none; the connection is created automatically if parentname is specified for the pop-up annotation.  |
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> : option template with suboptions normal/rollover/down: keyword viewer   | PDFlib 10        | none; PDFlib always creates the required appearance stream   |
| <code>PDF_create_field()</code> , <code>PDF_create_fieldgroup()</code> : fieldwarning   | PDFlib 7         | none; didn't have any effect   |
| <code>PDF_create_field()</code> , <code>PDF_create_fieldgroup()</code> : errorpolicy  | PDFlib 9.3       | none; didn't have any effect   |
| <code>PDF_create_bookmark()</code> : option destination with sub-options fontstyle and color  | PDFlib 6         | options fontstyle and textcolor of <code>PDF_create_bookmark()</code>                                |

Table 2.4 Removed PDFlib API options or keywords and their replacements

| <b>deprecated option or keyword</b>  | <b>deprecated since</b> | <b>replacement option or action</b>   |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| <i>Destination options for PDF_add_nameddest() and for the destination option in PDF_create_action(), PDF_create_annotation(), PDF_create_annotation(), and PDF_begin/end_document():</i><br>options fitbbox, fitheight, fitpage, fitwidth, retain | PDFlib 7                | type=visible, fitheight, fitwindow, fitwidth, fixed   |
| <i>option filename and type=file</i>   |                         | <i>action option with a GoToR action</i>  |
| <i>option name and type=nameddest</i>  |                         | <i>action option with a GoTo action</i>   |
| PDF_create_annotation(): type=Movie <sup>1</sup>   | PDFlib 9.3              | type=RichMedia  |
| PDF_create_action(): type=Movie <sup>1</sup>   | PDFlib 9.3              | type=RichMediaExecute   |
| <b>image and PDF import</b>  |                         |   |
| PDF_load_image(), PDF_fill_imageblock(): template  | PDFlib 8                | templateoptions   |
| PDF_load_image(), PDF_fill_imageblock(): createtemplate, iconname  | PDFlib 9                | templateoptions   |
| PDF_load_image(), PDF_fill_imageblock(): downsamplemask  | PDFlib 9.2              | <i>none; rendering bug fixed in Acrobat X</i>   |
| PDF_load_image(), PDF_fill_imageblock(): imagewarning  | PDFlib 7                | errorpolicy   |
| PDF_open_pdi_document(), PDF_open_pdi_page(), PDF_process_pdi(), PDF_fill_pdfblock(): pdiwarning   | PDFlib 7                | errorpolicy   |
| <b>ICC profiles</b>  |                         |   |
| PDF_load_iccprofile(): metadata  | PDFlib 9.3              | <i>none; XMP for profiles no longer supported</i>   |
| PDF_load_iccprofile(): iccwarning  | PDFlib 7                | errorpolicy   |
| <b>miscellaneous</b>   |                         |   |
| Common XObject options and PDF_begin_page_ext(): transparencygroup with suboptions CS, I, K  | PDFlib 8.1              | <i>suboptions colorspace, isolated, knockout</i>  |
| PDF_add_table_cell(): checkwordsplitting   | PDFlib 8.1              | avoidwordsplitting  |
| PDF_begin_document(): moddate  | PDFlib 9.2              | <i>none; Acrobat Preflight bug fixed</i>  |
| PDF_begin_item() and option tag in many methods: inline  | PDFlib 9.2              | tagging option direct   |
| PDF_set_option() and many other API methods: errorpolicy=legacy  | PDFlib 8                | errorpolicy=return or<br>errorpolicy=exception  |
| PDF_set_option(): topdown  | PDFlib 9                | PDF_begin_page_ext(), PDF_begin_template_ext() or PDF_begin_pattern_ext() with option topdown |
| PDF_get_option(): topdown  | PDFlib 9.3              | <i>none; applications must take care of options specified earlier</i>                         |
| PDF_set_option(): filenamehandling=legacy  | PDFlib 9.3              | filenamehandling with explicit encoding name or honorlang                                     |
| PDF_set_option(): licence and licencefile  | (was never documented)  | use corresponding options license and licensefile   |

1. This feature is deprecated in PDF 2.0 according to ISO 32000-2.

## 2.3 Deprecated Features in PDF 2.0 and non-ISO Features

**Deprecated PDF 2.0 features which are still available in PDF 1.x.** PDF 2.0 according to ISO 32000-2 deprecates the features listed in Table 2.5. If any of these features is used, PDFlib emits a warning in PDF 1.x mode and an error in PDF 2.0 mode. It is recommended to avoid these features even in PDF 1.x mode.

Table 2.5 Features deprecated in PDF 2.0 which are still available in PDF 1.x mode

| <b>PDFlib features deprecated in PDF 2.0</b>  | <b>notes</b>  |
|---|---|
| <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> : permissions with keyword noaccessible                                       | <i>Restricting document accessibility is deprecated in PDF 2.0.</i> |
| <code>PDF_begin/end_document()</code> : viewerpreferences, suboptions printarea, printclip, viewarea, viewclip  | <i>Prepress viewer preferences are deprecated in PDF 2.0.</i>       |
| <code>PDF_begin_page_ext()</code> and <code>PDF_end_page_ext()</code> : separationinfo                          | <i>Separation dictionaries are deprecated in PDF 2.0.</i>           |
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> : type=Movie   | <i>Use type=RichMedia.</i>  |
| <code>PDF_create_action()</code> : type=Movie   | <i>Use type=RichMediaExecute.</i>                                   |
| <code>PDF_create_gstate()</code> : blendmode accepts only a single keyword, but not a list with multiple values | <i>Blendmode arrays are deprecated in PDF 2.0.</i>                  |

**Features outside of ISO 32000-1.** The features listed in Table 2.6 were never part of ISO 32000-1. They work only in Acrobat, but not in third-party viewers. If any of these features is used, PDFlib emits a warning in PDF 1.x mode and an error in PDF 2.0 mode. It is recommended to avoid these features since they are not part of standard PDF.

Table 2.6 Features outside of ISO 32000 which are still available in PDF 1.x mode

| <b>features outside of ISO 32000</b>   | <b>notes</b>   |
|--|--|
| <code>PDF_create_field()</code> and <code>PDF_create_fieldgroup()</code> : barcode | <i>Barcode fields work only in the full version of Acrobat, but neither in Acrobat Reader nor third-party viewers.</i> |
| <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> : search   | <i>An attached search index works only in Acrobat, but not in third-party viewers.</i>                                 |
| <code>PDF_begin_template_ext()</code> : watermark                                  | <i>Editable watermarks work only in Acrobat, but not in third-party viewers.</i>                                       |

## 2.4 Obsolete Concepts which have been removed

Some concepts are obsolete because there is no longer demand in today's workflows or they haven't been accepted in the marketplace. The items listed in Table 2.7 have been removed in PDFlib 10.

Table 2.7 Obsolete PDF concepts which have been removed from PDFlib

| deprecated concept   | deprecated since | notes  |
|--|------------------|--|
| <b>PDF versions and standards</b>  |                  |  |
| PDF 1.3 (1999): <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>compatibility=1.3</code>   | PDFlib 8.1       | not relevant   |
| PDF/X-1:2001: <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>pdfx=PDF/X-1:2001</code>   | PDFlib 7         | superseded by PDF/X-4  |
| PDF/X-1a:2001, PDF/X-3:2002: <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>pdfx=PDF/X-1a:2001</code> and <code>PDF/X-3:2002</code>   | PDFlib 8.1       | superseded by PDF/X-4  |
| PDF/X-3 standard output intents without embedded ICC profile and resource category StandardOutputIntent  | PDFlib 9         | superseded by PDF/X-3 and PDF/X-4 with embedded or referenced ICC profile  |
| PDF/X-5g, PDF/X-5pg: <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>pdfx=PDF/X-5g</code> and <code>PDF/X-5pg</code>   | PDFlib 9.3       | not accepted in the marketplace  |
| PDF/VT-2: <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>pdfvt=PDF/VT-2</code>  | PDFlib 9.3       | not accepted in the marketplace  |
| <b>password security</b>   |                  |  |
| <code>password encryption: PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>userpassword</code> or <code>masterpassword</code> and <code>compatibility=1.4</code> or <code>1.5</code> | PDFlib 9.3.1     | This combination results in weak RC4 encryption which should be avoided. Create a newer PDF version, preferably PDF 1.7/text8. |
| <b>font handling</b>   |                  |  |
| Multiple Master PostScript Type 1 fonts  | PDFlib 9.3       | not relevant   |
| resource fork PostScript Type 1 (LWFN) fonts on macOS  | PDFlib 9.3       | not relevant   |
| SVG fonts, i.e. fonts in SVG files (not OpenType color fonts with SVG glyphs)  | PDFlib 9.3       | deprecated in SVG 2.0 and unsupported in most browsers   |
| CEF fonts  | PDFlib 9.3       | not used as stand-alone fonts  |
| standard CJK fonts and font option/Block property monospace  | PDFlib 9         | Configure TrueType/OpenType fonts or use host fonts.   |
| CJK TrueType fonts without Unicode cmap table  | PDFlib 9.3       | Use Unicode-compatible fonts.  |
| <b>image handling</b>  |                  |  |
| images in GIF and CCITT formats  | PDFlib 9.4       | outdated formats; use PNG or TIFF instead  |
| <b>PANTONE spot colors</b>   |                  |  |
| PANTONE Goe coated/uncoated  | PDFlib 9.1       | no longer supported by Pantone, Inc.   |
| PANTONE hexachrome coated/uncoated   |                  |  |
| PANTONE solid in hexachrome coated   |                  |  |
| PANTONE solid to process coated  |                  |  |
| PANTONE solid to process coated EURO   |                  |  |
| PANTONE color bridge CMYK PC   | 2010             | no longer supported by Pantone, Inc. since 2010  |
| PANTONE color bridge CMYK EURO   |                  |  |
| PANTONE color bridge uncoated  |                  |  |
| PANTONE solid matte  |                  |  |
| PANTONE process coated EURO  |                  |  |
| PANTONE process uncoated EURO  |                  |  |
| PANTONE process coated   |                  |  |
| PANTONE process uncoated   |                  |  |

Table 2.7 Obsolete PDF concepts which have been removed from PDFlib

| <b>deprecated concept</b>   | <b>deprecated since</b> | <b>notes</b>   |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| mapping of deprecated PANTONE spot color name suffixes CV, CVV, CVU, CVC and CVP  | PDFlib 9.3              | old-style PANTONE spot color names are no longer in use  |
| <b>Interactive features</b>   |                         |  |
| Movie annotations <sup>1</sup> : PDF_create_annotation() with type=Movie and PDF_create_action() with type=Movie  | PDFlib 9.3              | Use Screen annotations and Rendition actions.  |
| <b>Flash<sup>1</sup></b>  |                         |  |
| PDF_load_asset() with type=Flash/Generic/JPEG/PNG<br>PDF_create_annotation() with type=RichMedia and option configuration, suboption instances, suboption params<br>PDF_end_document() with option portfolio and sub-options navigator and initialview=custom | PDFlib 9.3              | Flash in RichMedia annotations and Flash-based navigators are no longer supported in Acrobat since December 2020.<br>Use Screen annotations or JavaScript. |
| <b>other PDF features</b>   |                         |  |
| Reference XObjects: common XObject option reference   | PDFlib 9.3              | not accepted in the marketplace  |
| page thumbnails: PDF_add_thumbnail()  | PDFlib 9                | not functional since PDFlib 9.1; PDF viewers create page thumbnails automatically  |
| Open Prepress Interface (OPI) <sup>1</sup> : common XObject options OPI-1.3, OPI-2.0  | PDFlib 9.1              | OPI is a concept of the 1980s which has very rarely been used in PDF.  |
| PostScript XObjects <sup>1</sup> : PDF_begin_template_ext() with option postscript  | PDFlib 9.3              | not relevant   |

1. This feature is deprecated or not included in PDF 2.0 according to ISO 32000-2.

## 2.5 Deprecated Features which are still available in PDFlib 10

Table 2.8 lists deprecated features which are no longer documented, but are still available in PDFlib 10 for the benefit of legacy applications. Users should prepare for future removal of these features and adjust their applications accordingly. New applications should not use any of these features.

Table 2.8 *Deprecated features which are still available in PDFlib 10, but shouldn't be used*

| <b>deprecated feature</b>   | <b>deprecated since</b> | <b>recommended replacement option or action</b>   |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| <i>Encryption with PDF_begin_document() and the options userpassword/masterpassword with compatibility=1.6, 1.7 or 1.7ext3</i>                                    | <i>PDFlib 10</i>        | <i>Remove the password option or increase PDF output compatibility to 1.7ext8 or above.</i>   |
| <i>CMaps for CJK legacy encodings, i.e. loading a font with a predefined CMap (this affects only non-Unicode-aware language bindings); font option keepnative</i> | <i>PDFlib 10</i>        | <i>Switch to a Unicode workflow.</i>  |
| <i>PostScript Type 1 fonts</i>  | <i>PDFlib 9.3.1</i>     | <i>Use TrueType or OpenType fonts.</i>  |
| <i>PDF/X-1a:2003: PDF_begin_document() with option pdfx=PDF/X-1a:2003</i>   | <i>PDFlib 9.3</i>       | <i>Use PDF/X-4.</i>   |
| <i>PDF/X-3:2003: PDF_begin_document() with option pdfx=PDF/X-3:2003</i>   | <i>PDFlib 9.4</i>       | <i>Use PDF/X-4.</i>   |
| <i>PDF_begin_font(): option colorized</i>   | <i>PDFlib 10</i>        | <i>Use option colorized of PDF_begin_glyph(); the color status can now be specified for individual glyphs instead of only for all glyphs in the font.</i> |
| <i>PDF_info_font(): option shapingsupport</i>   | <i>PDFlib 9.3.1</i>     | <i>This keyword couldn't be used reliably to test for shaping support of a font.</i>  |

# 3 Configuration Changes

## 3.1 Modified Default Values

The default values of some options have been modified according to Table 3.3. This allows shorter code, but in a few cases the options must be supplied with the desired value if the new defaults don't match your requirements.

Table 3.1 *PDFlib features which require configuration changes*

| <b>PDFlib feature</b>   | <b>required change if the new default doesn't match your requirements</b>   |
|---|---|
| <i>The default PDF compatibility has been increased from PDF 1.7 to PDF 1.7ext8 which supports stronger encryption, RichMedia annotations and other features.</i> | <i>If you must create PDF 1.7 output (the default in PDFlib 9) use <code>PDF_begin_document()</code> with option <code>compatibility=1.7</code>.</i>  |
| <i>PDF_load_font() and implicit font loading: fonts are embedded by default</i>   | <i>Fonts are embedded by default. Use the option <code>embedding=false</code> to disable font embedding if you really want that or must use deprecated PostScript Type 1 fonts for which no embeddable outlines are available.</i>  |
| <i>PDF_load_image() with RGB images: the sRGB ICC profile is now applied by default</i>   | <i>The default of <code>skipembedding</code> is now <code>{latincore}</code> (except in PDF/A, PDF/X and PDF/UA mode where the default is still empty). This means that Standard Latin fonts without embeddable outlines are silently processed without embedding instead of raising an exception.</i>  |
| <i>PDF_load_graphics() and option templateoptions: templates are created by default</i>   | <i>sRGB is useful for achieving more accurate color automatically. In rare cases where sRGB is not desired it can be disabled with <code>iccprofile=none</code>. This is required for the thumbnail option of <code>PDF_load_asset()</code>.</i>  |
| <i>Option errorpolicy of <code>PDF_set_option()</code> and many other API methods: the new default is return.</i>   | <i>PDFlib now creates a Form XObject (template) for SVG by default. The previous behavior can be achieved with the <code>inline</code> option.</i><br><i>Use <code>errorpolicy=return</code> and check error return values or set <code>errorpolicy=exception</code> if it is acceptable to give up the output document in case of a failed call.</i> |

## 3.2 Modified Text Output

In some situations text output may look different compared to earlier versions. If you prefer the previous behavior you must adjust your code according to Table 3.2.

Table 3.2 *PDFlib features which result in modified text output*

| <b>PDFlib feature</b>   | <b>required change</b>   |
|---|--|
| <i>Text output with OpenType fonts and the features option of <code>PDF_fit/info_textline()</code>, <code>PDF_add/create_textflow()</code>, and <code>PDF_fill_textblock()</code>: the following OpenType features are enabled by default as required by the OpenType specification: <code>calt</code>, <code>ccmp</code>, <code>clig</code>, <code>liga</code>, <code>locl</code>.</i> | <i>Use one of the following methods to disable OpenType features:</i><br>► <i>disable a particular feature, e.g. <code>liga</code>, with the typographic option <code>features={noliga}</code></i><br>► <i>disable all OpenType features for a text fragment with <code>features={_none}</code></i><br>► <i>completely ignore OpenType feature tables with the font option <code>readfeatures=false</code></i> |

### 3.3 Other Configuration Changes

In some situations you must adjust source and configuration according to Table 3.3.

Table 3.3 PDFlib features which require configuration changes

| PDFlib feature   | required change   |
|--|---|
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Caret, FreeText, Line (only if <code>showcaption=true</code> )  | Access to the font NotoSans-Regular must be configured unless the font option is supplied. <sup>1</sup>   |
| <code>PDF_create_annotation()</code> with type=Stamp   | Access to the font NotoSans-Bold must be configured unless the font option is supplied. <sup>1</sup>  |
| <code>PDF_load_asset()</code> with type=Sound or Video   | The option <code>mimetype</code> is now required.   |
| names of form fields   | Field names created with <code>PDF_create_field()</code> must be unique in the document. Fields with synchronized values can be created with <code>PDF_create_fieldgroup()</code> and a suitable <code>fieldtype</code> option.   |
| 8-bit encodings  | The encoding definitions listed below are no longer available internally in PDFlib. While on Windows and Linux they are fetched from the operating system, they must be configured as external resource files on other systems (see PDFlib Tutorial):<br>iso8859-2, iso8859-3, iso8859-4, iso8859-5, iso8859-6, iso8859-7, iso8859-8, iso8859-9, iso8859-10, iso8859-13, iso8859-14, iso8859-15, iso8859-16, cp1250, cp1251, cp1253, cp1254, cp1255, cp1256, cp1257, cp1258 |
| Standard Type 1 font Courier   | PDFlib 9 treated the Standard Type 1 font Courier in a special way to make certain glyphs beyond ISO 8859-1 available in Acrobat even without embedding. However, this technique isn't backed by ISO 32000 and is not supported by other PDF viewers.<br>Workaround: configure an embeddable version of the Courier font.   |
| Host font names on macOS, i.e. retrieving fonts which are installed in the operating system  | Previously host fonts on macOS had to be retrieved with their old-style QuickDraw or PostScript names. This is no longer required since the standard TrueType/OpenType font name can be used (the »full font name« in the font's name table).<br>For example, the semibold italic version of the font Warnock Pro previously had to be requested with the abbreviated name »Warnock Pro SmBd Ital«. PDFlib 10 accepts the full name »Warnock Pro Semibold Italic«.          |
| Transparency operations are not allowed in the definition of uncolorized glyphs in a Type 3 font per ISO 32000. PDFlib therefore rejects all uses of <code>opacityfill</code> , <code>opacitystroke</code> , <code>blendmode</code> or <code>softmask</code> in such a glyph definition. | Transparency doesn't have any effect anyway in uncolorized Type 3 glyphs; remove all uses of transparency in the glyph description.   |

<sup>1</sup>. These fonts are included in the PDFlib distribution package. The PDFlib Tutorial describes several methods for font configuration, especially searchpath. Since these fonts don't include CJK glyphs a suitable CJK font should be supplied to the font option if CJK text is used with type=Caret, FreeText, Line or Stamp.

# 4 Binding-specific Changes in PDFlib 10

## 4.1 C Language Binding

Table 4.1 PDFlib features which require changes in C applications

| PDFlib feature  | required change  |
|---|--|
| The errorhandler callback for PDF_new2() no longer supports the errortype parameter which has been unused since PDFlib 8. | Change your custom errorhandler for PDF_new2() from<br>typedef void (*errorproc_t)<br>(PDF *p1, int errortype, const char *msg);<br>to<br>typedef void (*errorproc_t)<br>(PDF *p1, const char *msg); |

## 4.2 C++ Language Binding

Table 4.2 PDFlib features which require changes in C++ applications

| PDFlib feature  | required change   |
|---|---|
| Removed the PDFCPP_USE_PDFLIB_NAMESPACE macro which disabled namespace support for PDFlib 7 compatibility.  | Use the following in your application code:<br>using namespace pdflib;                      |
| Removed custom string types and the PDFCPP_PDFLIB_WSTRING macro which disabled wstring support in favor of string for PDFlib 7 compatibility.   | Use one of the standard C++ string types wstring, u8string, u16string, u32string, or string |
| The C++ binding based on std::wstring cannot be used on IBM Z systems since the compiler no longer supports conversion of EBCDIC string literals to UTF-32 (previously this was possible with the compiler option CONVLIT(,UNICODE)). | Use the new interfaces which are based on std::u16string and std::u32string.                |

## 4.3 COM Binding

The COM binding is no longer supported. We recommend to use the .NET binding instead.

## 4.4 Objective-C Language Binding for macOS and iOS

Table 4.3 PDFlib features which require changes in Objective-C applications

| PDFlib feature   | required change   |
|--|---|
| The name of the PDFlib framework is now identical for macOS and iOS. | iOS applications only: change the framework name PDFlib_ios to PDFlib in the #import statement. |

## 4.5 Perl Language Binding

Table 4.4 PDFlib features which require changes in Perl applications

| PDFlib feature  | required change   |
|---|---|
| <code>PDF_set_option()</code> : the default value of the stringformat option is now utf8. | No change required for the common case of Unicode-based applications which already set <code>stringformat=utf8</code> .<br><br>Applications which work with 8-bit encodings must set <code>stringformat=legacy</code> . |

## 4.6 PHP Language Binding

Table 4.5 PDFlib features which require changes in PHP applications

| PDFlib feature  | required change   |
|---|---|
| <code>PDF_set_option()</code> : the default value of the stringformat option is now utf8.                         | No change required for the common case of Unicode-based applications which already set <code>stringformat=utf8</code> .<br><br>Applications which work with 8-bit encodings must set <code>stringformat=legacy</code> . |
| The functional PDFlib API (deprecated since PDFlib 8) has been removed in favor of the object-oriented interface. | Convert application code to the object-oriented interface.  |
| The <code>delete()</code> method (which was no-op anyway) has been removed.                                       | Remove all calls to <code>PDFlib-&gt;delete()</code> from application code.   |

## 4.7 Ruby Language Binding

Table 4.6 PDFlib features which require changes in Ruby applications

| PDFlib feature  | required change   |
|---|---|
| <code>PDF_set_option()</code> : the default value of the stringformat option is now utf8. | No change required for the common case of Unicode-based applications which already set <code>stringformat=utf8</code> .<br><br>Applications which work with 8-bit encodings must set <code>stringformat=legacy</code> . |

# 5 PDFlib History

Table 5.1 Release history of *PDFlib*, *PDFlib+PDI* and *PPS*

| <i>PDFlib version</i> | <i>release date</i> |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>PDFlib 4</i>       | 2001                |
| <i>PDFlib 5</i>       | 2003                |
| <i>PDFlib 6</i>       | 2004                |
| <i>PDFlib 7</i>       | 2006                |
| <i>PDFlib 8</i>       | 2009                |
| <i>PDFlib 8.1</i>     | 2011                |
| <i>PDFlib 9</i>       | 2013                |
| <i>PDFlib 9.1</i>     | 2016                |
| <i>PDFlib 9.2</i>     | 2019                |
| <i>PDFlib 9.3</i>     | 2020                |
| <i>PDFlib 9.3.1</i>   | 2021                |
| <i>PDFlib 10</i>      | 2022                |